Unit 6 Indiana History Study Guide
"Indiana Today"

Vocabulary
Complete each statement.

Complete each sentence with the correct word from the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>import</th>
<th>export</th>
<th>interstate highway</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1. An ________________ is a good brought in from one country for sale or use in another country.

2. An ________________ is a public way that connects two or more states.

3. An ________________ is something that is sold or traded to another country.

Complete each sentence with the correct word from the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>fossil fuel</th>
<th>acid rain</th>
<th>conservation</th>
<th>global warming</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

4. A ________________, such as coal, oil, and natural gas, is a material burned to create power and heat.

5. ________________ is the protection and careful use of natural resources.

6. Rain containing high amounts of harmful chemicals is called ________________.

7. An overall rise in the temperature of Earth’s atmosphere is called ________________.

Complete each sentence with the correct word from the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>scarcity</th>
<th>supply</th>
<th>demand</th>
<th>free enterprise</th>
<th>profit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

8. The amount of a good or service that people are willing and able to buy at various prices is called ________________.

9. An economic system in which anyone can own and run a business is known as a ________________ system.

10. ________________ is when there isn’t enough of what you need or want.

Indiana State Standards 4.2.1, 4.2.2, 4.2.3, 4.2.4, 4.2.5, 4.2.6, 4.2.7, 4.3.8, 4.4.2, 4.4.3, 4.4.4, 4.4.6, 4.4.8, 4.4.49, 4.4.10
11. ________________ is the amount of a good or service that businesses are willing to sell at various prices.

12. ________________ is the money left over after a business pays for all of its expenses.

Complete each sentence with the correct word from the box.

| interdependent | North American Free Trade Agreement |
| specialization | tariffs | globalization |

13. The trend in which companies buy and sell goods and services around the world is called ________________.

14. The agreement in which the United States, Canada, and Mexico agreed to open up business with each other is called the ________________.

15. To be ________________, or connected, means to need another in order to meet needs.

16. ________________ are taxes on goods brought into a country.

17. ________________ is producing a few products instead of many different products.

Complete each sentence with the correct word from the box.

| democratic republic | executive branch | legislative branch |
| judicial branch | checks and balances |

18. A form of government in which citizens elect representatives to run the country is called a ________________.

19. The ________________ of the government writes and passes laws.

20. The ________________ of the government decides whether laws follow the rules of the U.S. Constitution.

21. The ________________ of the government carries out the nation's laws.

22. The system in our government that ensures that one branch does not have too much power is called ________________.

Indiana State Standards 4.2.1, 4.2.2, 4.2.3, 4.2.4, 4.2.5, 4.2.6, 4.2.7, 4.3.8, 4.4.2, 4.4.3, 4.4.4, 4.4.6, 4.4.8, 4.4.49, 4.4.10
Complete each sentence with the correct word from the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>mayor</th>
<th>jury</th>
<th>patriotism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

23. A ____________ is a group of citizens chosen to hear the facts of a court case and make a decision.

24. ____________ is the respect and loyal support of one’s country.

25. The head of a municipal government is called a ____________.

Complete each sentence with the correct word from the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>budget</th>
<th>appoint</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

26. To ____________ means to choose someone for a position or office.

27. A ____________ is a plan for using money.

Multiple Choice
Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

28. Who is Indiana's leading trading partner? _____
   a. Great Britain       b. Canada       c. France       d. Mexico

29. Waving a flag, reciting the Pledge of Allegiance, and singing the national anthem shows _____.
   a. jury duty       b. civic virtue       c. democratic values       d. patriotism

30. A constitution was meant to ensure that neither the government nor one person could _____.
   a. accept the constitution into law       b. limit government powers       c. gain power over the people       d. safeguard the rights of citizens
31. To increase the amount of money they have, many people create a _____.
   a. profit motive  
   b. savings plan  
   c. supply and demand  
   d. free enterprise system

32. A **state constitution can only be created by and accepted into law by vote by the_____**.
   a. President of the United States  
   b. state legislature  
   c. citizens of the state  
   d. governor of the state

33. **In the barter system, people traded _____**.
   a. both goods and services  
   b. only goods  
   c. only services  
   d. neither goods or services

34. **Indiana has always been a leader of industry because of its _____.**
   a. tariffs  
   b. rich resources  
   c. chemical products  
   d. corn industry

35. **Some scientists believe that increased temperatures from global warming can cause _____**.
   a. recycling  
   b. acid rain  
   c. extreme weather conditions  
   d. pollution

36. **What does the Bill of Rights guarantee? _____**
   a. basic rights to citizens  
   b. a democratic republic  
   c. checks and balances  
   d. defense of our country

37. _____ is a type of conservation that saves natural resources and energy.
   a. Recycling  
   b. Global warming  
   c. Pollution  
   d. Solar energy

38. **Certain metals were used for coins because _____**.
   a. they were heavy  
   b. they were so common  
   c. they were valuable  
   d. they were not worth anything
39. In what city and building is Indiana's state government located? 

a. Corydon, Harrison County Courthouse  
b. Indianapolis, Harrison Capitol Building  
c. Corydon, Corydon Capitol Building  
d. Indianapolis, State Capitol Building

40. Areas or sections into which a state is divided are called .

a. special-purpose districts  
b. townships  
c. cities  
d. counties

41. Food, clothing, and shelter are examples of .

a. demands  
b. wants  
c. needs  
d. supplies

42. Indiana's central location has made transportation by a good choice for many companies.

a. ship  
b. train  
c. airplane  
d. car

43. What does air pollution cause? 

a. unpredictable precipitation  
b. greenhouse gases  
c. rising ocean water levels  
d. extreme changes to weather patterns

44. The legislative branch of the Indiana's state government is made up of the.

a. House of Representatives and the President  
b. Senate and the Governor  
c. House of Representatives and the Senate  
d. Indiana Supreme Court

45. Qualities that contribute to the healthy working of a democracy are called .

a. democratic values  
b. public virtues  
c. voting rights  
d. civic virtues
46. **Cities without a good public transportation system usually have _____.**
   
   a. higher population  
b. poor economies  
c. more industries  
d. economic growth

**Essay**

47. **Look at the chart below. Name and describe one branch of the United States government.**

   ____________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________

   The United States Government
   
   Executive Branch  Legislative Branch  Judicial Branch

48. **Explain why it is easy for companies to import and export goods in Indiana.**

   ____________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________